### Filisko HARMONICAS © 2020

# **Fundamentals of the Harmonica**

5/17/20

#### CHORDS - easiest to play - default to holes 1-3 (NO T-BLOCK only Puckering)

RHYTHMIC - Breath Pulse (throat / glottis / cough) Tone Pulse (vowels) Tongue (lips) Articulations (consonants) Diaphragm - (upper range only)

TRAIN IMITATION (throat) HAMBONE GROOVE HARD SHUFFLE GROOVE I'M A MAN GROOVE

TRAIN IMITATION (tongue) PEG LEG SAM / SONNY TERRY GROOVE MISSISSIPPI JOHNNY WOODS GROOVE

SUSTAINING - Organ Sustaining - No Rhythm

#### **ACTIVE BLUES BREATHING** - Knowing which RANGE to place breath

2 RANGES of Breath Placement - Upper - Lower

3 AREAS of Breathing - Relaxed - Empty - Full

Exhale Push (EP) - Nose Push (NP) - NOSE = Accordion air valve

## **CHORDS & TONGUE BLOCKING** - The Tongue and Chords

GHOST CHORDING - full block rhythmic chording CHORDAL EFFECTS - tongue shakes - rapid vamping TRAIN WHISTLE SUSTAINING

# NOTES & TONGUE BLOCKING - The Tongue, Chords, Notes, Splits & Dirt

CLEAN SINGLE NOTES (puckering?)

Ornamental Bending - bend up into - bend down out of - bluesy expression

Full Bends - flat as possible

Middle Bends - most difficult

SPLITS / OCTAVES - Split 4, Split 5, Split 3

DIRTY NOTES & SPLITS - 1% - 99% (puckering?)

VAMPING / SLAPPING - regular or SBW2 - accompaniment / folk

#### RIFFS - LICKS - HOOKS - SONGS Most essential & basic repertoire

BOOGIE + HAMBONE I'M A MAN
RUMBA + CHA CHA CHA + MANNISH BOY
BOX acend/decend BOOGALOO H-COOCHIE MAN
TRAMP